

# SA's updated driving laws is good news for vehicle insurance policy holders

By <u>Christelle Colman</u> 18 May 2021

On the face of it, transport minister Fikile Mbalula's assurances that the Administrative Adjudication of Road Traffic Offences (Aarto) Bill will be enforced from June 2021 is good news for South African road users. Stricter enforcement of driving regulations is to also be welcomed from an insurance perspective.



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With South Africa suffering, on average, over 13,000 deaths a year from motor accidents it is very clear that something needs to be done. Better enforcement should lead to fewer accidents and road deaths.

Over the long-term Aarto should also "impact favourably on the cost of insurance while reducing the number of unlicensed drivers and vehicles on South Africa's roads. Moreover, the improved driver and vehicle data that Aarto has the potential to make available to the industry should, over the long term, "reduced the cost, increase the spread and maximise the positive impact of insurance in South Africa.



### How the AARTO Act will impact employers

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While zero alcohol limits and a demerit system that suspends licenses for three months for every demerit point above 12 seems harsh, these penalties are in line with similar legislation in Europe. As such, the system is not out of kilter with global norms.

As ever, and as found in Europe, however, the devil lies in the detail and practicalities of enforcement. If widely, fairly and efficiently enforced, the Aarto system should lead to better driving and fewer unlicensed drivers and vehicles. "If poorly

implemented and not supported by an efficient licensing process, the opposite may well be achieved. Also, if used to achieve goals unrelated to improved driving - like enforcing e-toll payment or extracting bribes - the system stands the chance of widespread non-compliance and even a legitimate legal challenge.

## From different perspectives

From an insurance perspective, however, a zero-alcohol limit means that the vehicle policy of anyone found to be driving with any alcohol in their blood will not respond. Similarly, drivers who accumulate more than 12 demerit points – effectively losing their license for a few months – will also not be able to claim on their vehicle insurance policies during these periods.

From a cost-of-insurance perspective, insurers already use profiling to determine premiums. Most insurers ask clients to grant them access to personal data providing insight into individual clients' driving habits and behaviours. Once the Aarto system is up and running effectively, it could prove a valuable resource for the insurance industry to assess the competence, legal standing and risk-worthiness of potential clients. Aarto will also assist in pricing covers more accurately.

## In the best interests of all road users

At the moment, the biggest driver of the cost of insurance is South Africa's extremely high road accident numbers as well as high vehicle theft rates. These are largely driven by poor enforcement as well as a large number of unlicensed vehicles and drivers on the country's roads.

All serious attempts to efficiently and fairly enforce existing legislation is overwhelmingly in the best interests of all South African road users and the insurance industry in general. The effective enforcement of Aarto also presents an opportunity to reduce the cost, extend the effectiveness and increase the number of individual vehicle insurance policies.

#### ABOUT THE AUTHOR

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